**The Ghost of Christmas Past**
The first ghost to appear to Scrooge. This spirit is associated with memory and the past.

**The Ghost of Christmas Present**
The second spirit to appear. He spreads festive joy, but also gives Scrooge a dire warning.

**The Ghost of Christmas Yet to Come**
The final apparition. A voiceless, faceless phantom who silently points to what might be.

Jacob Marley
Scrooge's former business partner, who appears to Scrooge as a ghost and arranges for the miser to be haunted by three other ghosts.

**Ebenezer Scrooge**
A notorious miser who refuses to celebrate Christmas.

**Want and Ignorance**
The children of men, emaciated, wolith and terrifying, they are part of the second ghost's warning to Scrooge and Dickens' readers.

Bob Cratchit
Scrooge's long-suffering clerk. Though desperately poor, Bob gives thanks for what he has.

**Fred**
Scrooge's nephew. An upholder of Christmas, who tries to convince his uncle to celebrate.

**Old Fezziwig**
Scrooge's benevolent former employer, who spreads Christmas cheer and represents an ideal towards which Scrooge must aspire.

Tiny Tim Cratchit
A young, crippled boy – Scrooge becomes a second father to him after his redemption. An idealised Victorian child.

Is haunted by

Employer of

Uncle of

Former employee of

Share a love of Christmas

Contrasting representations of pauper children.